Sexually Transmitted Infections

Rob Miller (UK)

John Imrie (Australia)

Catherine Ison (UK) Rudolf Mak (Belgium) Jonathan Ross (UK)

A Meheus (Belgium)

A Mindel (Australia)

F Mulcahy (Ireland)

G Neilsen (Thailand)

J Paavonen (Finland) K Radcliffe (UK)

A Ranki (Finland)

G Ridgway (UK)

K Rogstad (UK)

M Stanley (UK)

A Wald (USA)

J Weber (UK)

Editor, BMJ

A Stary (Australia)

J Zenilman (USA)

A Robinson (UK)

J R Schwebke (USA)

Andrew Copas (UK) (Statistics)

Nicola Low (Switzerland)

Editors

Helen Ward (UK)

Assistant Editors

David Lewis (South Africa) Journal Ombudsman

Associate Editors

Sevgi Aral (USA) Jackie Cassell (UK) Annemiek deRuiter (UK) Matthew Golden (USA) David Goldmeier (UK)

Graham Hart (UK)

Editorial board R A Morrow (USA) S Barton (UK) G Bell (UK) T Benfield (Demark) P Brocklehurst (UK) M Catchpole (UK)

V Chandeying (Thailand) D Cooper (Australia) R Crosby (USA)

G Dallabetta (USA) R Di Clemente (USA) J Dillner (Sweden) K Fenton (USA) V Griffiths (UK)

K Holmes (USA) P Horner (UK) G Kinghorn (UK) P Kohl (Germany)

M Lehtinen (Finland) D Mabey (UK) J Marrazzo (USA) STI is the official journal of the British Association of Sexual Health and

Medicine.

Sexually Transmitted Infections is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The BMA grants editorial freedom to the Editor of Sexually Transmitted Infections. Sexually Transmitted Infections follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication

HIV (see next page) and the Australasian Chapter of Sexual Health

Sexually Transmitted Infections is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of Sexually Transmitted Infections or any information in it whether based on contract, tort, or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose

Guidelines for authors and reviewers

Full instructions are available online at http://sti.bmjjournals.com/ifora All papers must be submitted via Bench>Press at http://submit-sti.bmjjournals.com

Subscription information

- ISSN: 1368 4973 (print)
- · ISSN: 1472-3263 (online)

© 2007 BMJ Publishing Group. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without the prior permission of Sexually Transmitted

Authors are required to grant Sexually Transmitted Infections an exclusive licence to publish; further details available online at http://sti.bmjjournals.com/ifora/licence.dtl

- · Sexually Transmitted Infections is published by BMJ Publishing Group, copyedited by Macmillan India, typeset by The Charlesworth Group and printed in the UK on acid-free paper by Latimer Trend, Plymouth, UK
- Periodicals postage paid, Rahway, NJ, Postmaster; send address changes to: Sexually Transmitted Infections, c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd, 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001, USA



This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics

contents STI

Volume 83 Number 1 February 2007



Editorial

One-to-one counselling for STI prevention: not so much whether as how H Ward

Reviews

- Risk reduction counselling for prevention of sexually transmitted infections: how it works and how to make it work C A Rietmeijer
- 10 Maintenance of endemicity in urban environments: a hypothesis linking risk, network structure and geography R Rothenberg

Tropical medicine

Herpes simplex virus type 2: epidemiology and management options in developing countries G Paz-Bailey, M Ramaswamy, S J Hawkes,

HIV/AIDS

- Trends in HIV testing, serial HIV prevalence and HIV incidence among people attending a Center for AIDS Prevention from 1988 to 2003 I Hurtado, I Alastrue, I Ferreros, J del Amo, C Santos, T Tasa, I Hernández-Aguado, S Pérez-Hoyos
- 29 Disclosure of HIV status to sex partners and sexual risk behaviours among HIV-positive men and women, Cape Town, South Africa L C Simbayi, S C Kalichman, A Strebel, A Cloete, N Henda, A Maeketo
- 35 The validity of self-reported likelihood of HIV infection among the general population in rural Malawi S Bignami-Van Assche, L-W Chao, P Anglewicz, D Chilongozi, A Bula
- Is smoking tobacco an independent risk factor for HIV infection and progression to AIDS? A systemic review A S Furber, R Maheswaran, J N Newell, C Carroll

Gonorrhoea

Global transmission of prolyliminopeptidasenegative Neisseria gonorrhoeae strains: implications for changes in diagnostic strategies M Unemo, H M Palmer, T Blackmore, G Herrera, H Fredlund, A Limnios, N Nguyen, J Tapsall

In practice

A randomised controlled trial comparing computer-assisted with face-to-face sexual history taking in a clinical setting R L Tideman, M Y Chen, M K Pitts, S Ginige, M Slaney, C K Fairley

Case reports

Positive serological tests for syphilis and administration of intravenous immunoglobulin S A Constable, C M Parry, T P Enevoldson, M Bradley

contents STI

Volume 83 Number 1 February 2007

59 Why are children still being infected with HIV? Experiences in the prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV in south London C McDonald, J Lambert, D Nayagam, T Welz, M Poulton, D Aleksin, J Welch

HPV

64 Prevalence of serum antibodies to human papilloma virus in patients with genital ulcer disease in an urban population of Tanzania J Mbwana, R Viscidi, E Lyamuya, F Mhalu, G Chalamilla, J-Å Liljeqvist, T Lagergård

.....

Diagnostics

66 Fear of venepuncture as a barrier to testing for blood-borne infection and use of an oral fluid test as an alternative to venepuncture in a genitourinary medicine clinic H L McClean, A J Taylor, A M Mortimer

Condoms

- 68 How, not just if, condoms are used: the timing of condom application and removal during vaginal sex among young people in England B Hatherall, R Ingham, N Stone, J McEachran
- 71 Men with broken condoms: who and why? R A Crosby, W L Yarber, S A Sanders, C A Graham, K McBride, R R Milhausen, J N Arno

PostScript

- 76 Book review
- 76 Correspondence
- 76 Corrections
- 77 BASHH

Sexually Transmitted Infections is the official journal of BASHH

The British Association for Sexual Health and HIV, BASHH, was formed in 2003 through the merger of the Medical Society for the Study of Venereal Diseases (MSSVD, established 1922) and the Association for Genito Urinary Medicine (AGUM, established 1992).

President: Dr Simon Barton Vice President: Dr Immy Ahmed Treasurer: Dr Jan Clarke

General Secretary: Dr Keith Radcliffe

For further information on BASHH, including membership, contact BASHH Secretariat: Simon Croker, Royal Society of Medicine, 1 Wimpole Street, London W1G 0AE, tel: 020 7290 2968 fax: 020 7290 2989; email: bashh@rsm.ac.uk or visit http://www.bashh.org.